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Figure 1.1 *Neue Zeitschrift für Metapsychiatrie* [New Journal for Metapsychiatry], 1896, p. 8. Max-Planck-Institut für Psychiatrie MPIP HA K 31/12.

Figure 1.2 Image courtesy of the Medical Library, The University of Tokyo, JAPAN (東京大学医学図書館), Digital Archive of the Medical Library (医学図書館 デジタル史料室).

Figure 1.3 Diagram adapted from Okada Yasuo 岡田靖雄, *Nihon seishinka iryōshi* 日本精神科医療史 [The History of Psychiatry in Japan] (Tōkyō: Igaku shoin, 2002), 169.

Figure 3.1 Emil Kraepelin, *Klinische Psychiatrie* [Clinical Psychiatry], vol. 2 of *Psychiatrie: Ein Lehrbuch für Studierende und Aerzte*, 6th ed. (Leipzig: Verlag von Johann Ambrosius Barth, 1899), 373.

Figure 3.2 Adolf Gross, “Untersuchungen über die Schrift Gesunder und Geisteskranker” [Examination of the Writing of the Healthy and the Insane], in Kraepelin, *Psychologische Arbeiten*, 2:453.

Figure 3.3 Adolf Gross, “Untersuchungen über die Schrift Gesunder und Geisteskranker” [Examination of the Writing of the Healthy and the Insane], in Kraepelin, *Psychologische Arbeiten*, vol. 2, Plate IV.

Figure 3.4 Adolf Gross, “Untersuchungen über die Schrift Gesunder und Geisteskranker” [Examination of the Writing of the Healthy and the Insane], in Kraepelin, *Psychologische Arbeiten*, vol. 2, Plate VI.

Figure 3.5 Diagram adapted from Kure Shūzō 呉秀三, “Utsuyū jōtai” 鬱憂状態 [Depressed States], *Iji shinbun* 620 (1902): between pages 1249 and 1250.

Figure 4.1 Araki Sōtarō 荒木蒼太郎, “Kyōshitsu no ruibetsu” 狂疾ノ類別 [Classification of Mental Disorders], *Igaku chūō zasshi*, no. 34 (1905): 1078. National Diet Library Digital Collections.

Figure 4.2 Kadowaki Masae 門脇眞枝, “Tōron” 討論 [Discussion], *Igaku chūō zasshi*, no. 34 (1905): 1078. National Diet Library Digital Collections.

Figure 5.1 Map created with QGIS software using *Natural Earth* vector map data and *OpenStreetMap* data. It is based on the Liaodong Peninsula section depicted in “Sketch Map of the Theatre of War,” 1904 published in General Staff, War Office, ed., *The Russo-Japanese War: Medical and Sanitary Reports from Officers Attached to the Japanese and Russian Forces in the Field* (London: Printed for His Majesty’s Stationery Office, by Eyre / Spottiswoode, 1908).

Figure 5.2 Detail of “Sketch Map of the Theatre of War,” 1904 published in General Staff, War Office, ed., *The Russo-Japanese War: Medical and Sanitary Reports from Officers Attached to the Japanese and Russian Forces in the Field* (London: Printed for His Majesty’s Stationery Office, by Eyre / Spottiswoode, 1908). Public Domain. Wellcome Collection.

Figure 6.1 Richard Harding Davis et al., eds., *The Russo-Japanese War: A Photographic and Descriptive Review of the Great Conflict in the Far East*, Gathered from the Reports, Records, Cable Despatches, Photographs, Etc., Etc., of Collier’s War Correspondents (New York: P. F. Collier & Son, 1905), 106. Library of Congress, Meeting of Frontiers.