

**Emperor and God**

KEMTE 5

# **KEMTE 5**

**Kulturelles Erbe: Materialität – Text – Edition  
Cultural Heritage: Materiality – Text – Edition**

**Schriftenreihe  
des Heidelberg Center for Cultural Heritage (HCCH)  
und des SFB 933 „Materiale Textkulturen“**

**Herausgegeben von  
Christiane Brosius, Ludger Lieb  
und Christian Witschel**

**Wissenschaftlicher Beirat:  
Cord Arendes, Stefan Esders, Monica Juneja,  
Hanna Liss, Katharina Lorenz, Ursula Kocher,  
Hermann Parzinger, Anita Traninger**

# **Emperor and God**

**Passion Relics and the Divinisation  
of Byzantine Rulers, 944–1204**

Christopher James Sprecher

HEIDELBERG  
UNIVERSITY PUBLISHING

This thesis was accepted as a dissertation by the Faculty of Philosophy,  
Art History, History and Humanities at the University of Regensburg.

**Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek**

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie;  
detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <http://dnb.dnb.de>.



This book is published under the Creative Commons Attribution License CC BY-SA 4.0.  
The cover is subject to the Creative Commons License CC BY-ND 4.0.

Published at Heidelberg University Publishing (heiUP), 2024

Heidelberg University/Heidelberg University Library  
Heidelberg University Publishing (heiUP)  
Grabengasse 1, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany  
<https://heiup.uni-heidelberg.de>

The electronic open access version of this work is permanently available  
on Heidelberg University Publishing's website: <https://heiup.uni-heidelberg.de>  
URN: urn:nbn:de:bsz:16-heiup-book-1240-6  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17885/heiup.1240>

Text © 2024, Christopher James Sprecher

Layout & Typography: Nicolai Dollt, [nicolai.dollt@mailbox.org](mailto:nicolai.dollt@mailbox.org)  
Fonts: Noto Serif & Noto Sans  
Cover illustration: Limburg Staurotheke (interior) with relic of the True Cross and compartments  
for other partial relics. © Diözesanmuseum Limburg; Photo: Michael Benecke.

ISSN: 2749-3016  
eISSN: 2749-3024  
ISBN: 978-3-96822-226-4 (Hardcover)  
ISBN: 978-3-96822-225-7 (PDF)