

Index of Names

- Aaron, *biblical character* 170
Abraham, *biblical character* 169–170, 172–173
Achim, *Arab physician* 318
Adam of Buckfield, *English philosopher* 294
Adam of Cremona (Adamo da Cremona), *Italian physician* 320
Adenet le Roi, *French poet* 140
Aeneas (Eneas), *mythological character* 26, 99, 105–107, 108 n., 109–112, 118, 122
Aquin, *literary character* 134
Alberti, Leon Battista, *Italian humanist* 329
Aldebrandin of Siena (Aldobrandino da Siena), *Italian physician* 320
Alexander the Great, *king of Macedonia* 38–39
Alfonso of Aragon, *infant* 222
Alfonso de Molina, Berenguela (Berenguela), *Castilian noblewoman* 221
Alfonso V, *king of Aragon* 316, 329
Alfonso VI, *king of Castile and Leon* 315
Alfonso X, *king of Castile and Leon* 219–220
Al-Idrisi, Muhammad, *Muslim geographer* 316
Al-Khwarizmi, Muhammad, *Persian mathematician, astronomer* 143
Álvarez, Ona Beatriz, *abbess of San Pedro de Ramirás* 208
Amata, *literary character* 107
Anchises, *mythological character* 106, 110, 122
André le Chapelain (Andrew the Chaplain), *French author* 145
Anglo-Saxons 7
Anjou, *royal dynasty* 311–312, 315, 323, 327
Anseïs de Carthage, *literary character* 136
Aquinas, Thomas, *Italian philosopher, theologian* 304 n.
Arabs → Muslims
Aragon
– House 226, 323
– House (Naples) 252
– House (Sicily) 311, 313, 315–316, 323, 326, 328–329
Aristotle, *Greek philosopher* 26, 59–67, 68 n., 69–72, 77–79, 89, 292 n., 294–295, 297–298, 303, 304 n., 307, 309, 322
Arsène, *literary character* 129
Arthur (Artus), *literary character* 113, 115, 117–118, 133, 136
Atticus, Titus Pomponius, *Roman banker, patron of letters* 83, 97, 189–190
Aue, Hartmann von, *German knight, poet* 26, 99, 105, 112–113, 115, 116 n., 117–118, 121
Augustine (of Hippo), *theologian, saint* 295, 302
Augustus II, *elector of Saxony, king of Poland* 55
Augustus, *Roman emperor* 79, 92–93, 110
Averroes, *Andalusian philosopher, physician* 297 n.
Avicenna (Ibn Sina), *Persian physician* 294, 295–297, 303
Aye d'Avignon, *literary character* 138–139
Aymeri of Narbonne, *literary character* 137–138
Bacon, Roger, *English philosopher* 17, 38–39, 57, 127, 128 n., 295, 298–300, 308, 321–322, 324
Badoer, Pietro, *duke of Crete* 231 n.
Baligault, Félix, *French printer* 300 n.
Barachel the Buzite, *biblical character* 176
Bartholomaeus Anglicus (Bartholomew the Englishman), *English scholar* 127 n., 303
Barzillai the Gileadite, *biblical character* 170, 172, 179
Barzizza, Gasparino, *Italian humanist* 249
Barzizza, Guiniforte, *Italian humanist* 249
Beatrice (of Naples or Aragon), *daughter of King Ferdinand I* 252
Bede, *doctor of the Church* 302
Bel Accueil, *literary character* 143
Benedict XI, *pope* 323
Benedictines (order) 199–200, 205–207
Beowulf, *literary character* 103
Berchtung, *literary character* 103
Béroul, *French poet* 131 n.
Berthe, *literary character* 140–141
Bertrand, *literary character* 135
Bismarck, Otto von, *German prince, statesman* 55
Blancandin (Blançandin, Blancandrín), *literary character* 135

Index of Names

- Boccaccio, Giovanni, *Italian poet, humanist* 306
Bohort, *literary character* 133
Boniface VIII, *pope* 323
Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, *French bishop, theologian* 248
Bourbons, *royal dynasty* 248, 254, 256
Bruni, Leonardo, *Italian humanist, statesman* 305 n.

Caesar, Gaius Iulius, *Roman general, statesman* 88, 90, 110, 188, 190
Callicles, *Greek philosopher* 61 n.
Caresini, Rafaino, *Venetian statesman, chronicler* 229, 231 n.
Carlo → Charlemagne
Caroldo, Giovanni Giacomo, *Venetian statesman, historian* 235 n., 236–237
Cassius Dio, Lucius, *Roman statesman, historian* 93
Catiline (Catilina, Lucius Sergius), *Roman senator* 189, 191–193
Catilinarians (followers of Catilina) → Catiline
Cato, Marcus Porcius (Cato the Elder), *Roman senator* 17, 41, 42 n., 72 n., 83–84, 89–91, 130, 188, 254, 306, 309
Celestina, *literary character* 144 n.
Celsi, Lorenzo, *doge of Venice* 232
Charlemagne (Charles the Great) (Carlo, Karlmeinet), *Frankish king, emperor* 103, 129–130, 134, 136–137
Charles I, *count of Anjou and Maine, king of Sicily* 311–312, 315, 327
Charles V, *king of France* 124
Christians 135, 322, 325
Church Fathers 8, 126
Churchill, Winston, *Prime Minister of the UK* 55
Cicero, Marcus Tullius, *Roman statesman, philosopher* 17, 28, 41, 72, 79 n., 83–85, 88–91, 97, 130, 163, 185, 188–191, 193, 252–253, 257, 259, 302, 305–306, 309
Ciro, *literary character* 252
Cistercians (order) 205–206, 218, 223
Clamanges, Nicolas de, *French theologian, humanist* 130 n.
Clement IV, *pope* 221, 299

Clement V, *pope* 323
Concini, Concino, *Italian statesman, minister in France* 259
Condé, Jean de, *French poet* 137
Conrad IV of Swabia, *king of Germany, Sicily* 315
Conradin (Corradino) of Swabia, *king of Sicily* 315
Constance, *queen of Sicily* 323
Constantine the African (Constantinus Africanus), *Salernitan physician* 127 n., 296
Contarini, Tommasina, *Venetian noblewoman* 228 n.
Corbechon, Jean, *Augustinian friar, royal chaplain in France* 128, 142
Coriolanus, Gnaeus Marcius, *legendary character* 92
Cornaro, Luigi, *Italian humanist* 159 n.
Cornelia Metella, *wife of Pompey the Great* 90
Cortusi, Guglielmo, *Italian chronicler* 232
Corysante, *literary character* 256
Crassus, Marcus Licinius, *Roman statesman* 192
Cupid, *mythological character* 140
Curio, Gaius Scribonius, *Roman statesman* 189–190
Cyavana, *mythological character* 38
Cynthia, *literary character* 94

Da Feltre, Vittorino, *Italian humanist* 249, 252
Da Procida, Giovanni, *Italian physician, diplomat* 322
Da Signa, Boncompagno, *Italian scholar, philosopher* 17, 302
Dandolo, Andrea, *doge of Venice* 216 n.
Dandolo, Enrico, *doge of Venice* 51, 229, 230 n., 231
David, Gaudio de, *Jewish physician* 325
David, *king of Israel and Judah, biblical character* 170, 172–173, 179, 224, 254
D'Andrenas, Guibert, *literary character* 138
D'Arci, Henri, *French Templar friar* 131
D'E(s)pernon → Nogaret de La Valette, Jean Louis de
De Adam, Salimbene, *Italian theologian, chronicler* 302 n.
De Bavière, Naime(s) (Naimon), *literary character* 129, 134–137

- De Bordeaux (Of Bordeaux), Huon, *literary character* 136–137
- De Bourgogne, Gui, *literary character* 135
- De Castre, Sanxis Ferran, *natural son of King James I of Aragon* 225 n.
- De la Halle, Adam, *French poet* 142–143
- De la Marche, Olivier, *Burgundian chronicler, poet* 136
- De Nanteuil, Gui, *literary character* 138–139
- De Saga, Sibil·la, *Catalan noblewoman* 221
- De Troyes, Chrétien, *French poet* 112–113, 115, 117–118, 119 n., 121, 132–133, 136
- De Villon, Heaumière, *literary character* 139
- De' Mainieri, Maino, *Italian physician* 328
- Demipho, *literary character* 90
- Democritus, *Greek philosopher* 60
- Desclot, Bernat, *Catalan chronicler* 226 n.
- Di Grazia, Francesco, *prior of the Monastery of San Salvatore in Venice* 231 n.
- Dido, *literary character* 106
- Dio Chrysostom, *Greek philosopher, historian* 88
- Dolopathos, *literary character* 129
- Dondi, Giovanni, *Italian physician* 306
- D'Orange, Guillaume (William of Orange), *literary character* 130, 138
- Doria, Paganino, *Genoese admiral* 230 n.
- Earl of Gloucester, *literary character* 56
- Edward III, *king of England* 124 n.
- Elarino and Gundilo, *Galician couple* 203
- Eldonza, *Galician woman* 203
- Eleanor of Castile, *queen of Aragon* 222
- Eli, *biblical character* 171, 173, 178
- Elihu, *biblical character* 176
- Elizabeth II, *queen of England* 54
- Endymion, *mythological character* 39
- Eneas → Aeneas
- Enide (Enite), *literary character* 112–117, 133
- Enoch, *biblical character* 169
- Erasmus of Rotterdam, *Dutch philosopher, theologian* 258–259
- Erec, *literary character* 99, 105, 112–118, 133
- Ermengarde (Hermanjart, Hermenjart), *literary character* 138
- Ermorigo, *Galician man* 204
- Eschenbach, Wolfram von, *German poet* 103, 122 n.
- Este, *Italian dynasty* 251, 329
- Este, Leonello d', *marquis of Ferrara, Modena and Reggio Emilia* 249
- Evander, *literary character* 106
- Falier(o), Marin(o), *doge of Venice* 216 n., 228, 232
- Falier, Bertuccio, *Venetian nobleman* 231 n.
- Faraj Ibn Salm → Ferraguth
- Fénelon, François, *French archbishop, theologian* 248–249, 256–257, 259
- Ferdinand I, *king of Naples* 252, 316
- Ferraguth (Faraj Ibn Salm), *Muslim translator* 327
- Ficino, Marsilio, *Italian humanist* 30, 291, 307–309
- Fierabras, *literary character* 135
- Foraboschi, Ardingo, *bishop of Florence* 302 n.
- Foucault, Michel 245, 274
- Franciscans (order) 38, 321, 325
- Franks 134 n.
- Frederick II, *king of Sicily, Holy Roman emperor* 299 n., 314–315, 319–322, 325
- Frederick III, *king of Sicily* 311, 315–316, 323–325
- Frederick IV, *king of Sicily* 316, 325
- Froissart, Jean, *French chronicler, poet* 123–124
- Fronto, Marcus Cornelius, *Roman grammarian, rhetorician* 81–82
- Fructuosus, *bishop of Tarragona, saint* 199
- Galen (Claudius Galenus), *Greek physician* 59, 80–81, 83, 89, 128, 293, 294 n., 295–296, 297 n., 305, 306 n., 307, 309, 311, 326–328
- Galla, *literary character* 94
- Ganor, *literary character* 139
- Gautier le Leu, *French poet* 145
- Gauvain (Gawein), *literary character* 118, 132, 133 n.
- Gaydon, *literary character* 130 n., 137
- Germanic peoples 198
- Gerson, Jean, *French poet, theologian* 126 n., 130 n.
- Gilgamesh, *mythological character* 39

Index of Names

- Ginover → Guenièvre
Gisèle, *literary character* 256
Giustiniani, Pietro, *Venetian chronicler* 229, 231 n.
Gohort, Gornemont de, *literary character* 133
Goliath, *biblical character* 254
Gonzaga, *Italian dynasty* 249
González, Arias, *abbot of San Julián de Samos* 206
González, Rui, *abbot of San Julián de Samos* 206
Goths 203
Gracchi (Tiberius and Gaius), *Roman statesmen* 194
Gradenigo, Aluica (Ludovica), *dogaressa of Venice* 216 n., 228
Gregory I, the Great, *pope* 302
Guarini, Guarino, *Italian humanist* 249
Guarna, Romualdo, *archbishop of Salerno* 318
Guenièvre (Ginover), *literary character* 112, 117
Guibourc, *literary character* 138
Guillaume, *literary character* 138
Halicarnassus, Dionysius of, *Greek historian* 92
Haly Abbas ('Ali ibn al-'Abbas al-Mağusi), *Persian physician* 294 n., 296, 303
Hauteville (house) 317
Heimrich, *literary character* 103
Hélène de Constantinople, *literary character* 140
Henry IV, *king of France and Navarre* 247, 256
Henry VIII, *king of England* 55
Henry, *king of England, literary character* 140
Hermenegildo, *Galician man* 203
Héroard, Jean, *French physician* 247, 249, 254–256
Hildebrand, *literary character* 103
Hindu 38
Hippocrates, *Greek physician* 59, 79, 127, 295–296, 302, 303 n., 305, 306 n., 327
Hippon of Metapontus, *Greek philosopher* 60
Horace (Horatius), *Roman poet* 77–78, 95, 98, 302, 304, 307
Hufeland, Christoph Wilhelm, *German physician* 52
Hunain ibn Ishāq → Johannitius
Hypocrisy, *literary character* 139
Ibn Butlān (Ibn-Butlan), *Arab Nestorian Christian physician* 296 n., 327
Ibn Giubair (Ibn Jubayr), *Arab geographer, poet* 318
Ibn Sina → Avicenna
Innocent III (Lotario dei Conti di Segni), *pope* 302–303
Innocent IV, *pope* 299 n.
Innocent V, *pope* 323
Innocent VIII, *pope* 308
Irmschart, *literary character* 103
Isaac, *biblical character* 169, 173
Isaiah, *biblical character* 171
Isidore of Seville, *archbishop, church father* 127 n., 128 n., 141, 224 n., 295, 301, 304
Islamic → Muslims
Isocrates, *Greek rhetorician* 252
Israel (people) 169, 172, 173, 182
Iuppiter → Jupiter
Iwein (Yvain), *literary character* 26, 99, 105, 118–121, 136
Jacob, *biblical character* 169, 182
James (the Great), *apostle, saint* 198
James I, *king of Aragon* 28, 211, 213–214, 215 n., 216 n., 217–228, 238–239, 315
James II, *king of Aragon* 315–316, 323–325
James II, *king of Mallorca* 223
James VI and I, *king of Scotland and England* 35–36
Jehoiada, *biblical character* 171
Jerome, *doctor of the Church, saint* 301
Jesus Christ 175, 218 n., 250 n., 251
Jews 180, 325, 330
Job, *biblical character* 175–177, 180
Johannitius (Abū Zaid Hunain ibn Ishāq al-Ibādi), *Arab Nestorian Christian physician, translator* 302
John XXI, *pope* 320
Joseph, *biblical character* 169
Joshua, *biblical character* 169–170
Julia, *daughter of Emperor Augustus* 79, 90, 91 n.
Jupiter (Iuppiter), *mythological character* 78, 89
Juvenal, *Roman poet* 89, 97, 142, 304, 307

- Kalogreant, *literary character* 119 n.
- Karlmeinet → Charlemagne
- Karsinefite, *literary character* 115, 116 n.
- Knights Templar (order) 217
- Koralus, *literary character* 113–118, 122
- Lac, *literary character* 112–113, 115–117
- Laelius, Gaius, *Roman general, statesman* 83
- Lancelot, *literary character* 132–133
- Latini, Brunetto, *Italian philosopher, statesman* 224 n.
- Latinus, *literary character* 106–109
- Laudine, *literary character* 118
- Lausus, *literary character* 107 n.
- Lavània, Albert de, *Catalan judge, jurist* 222, 225
- Lavinia, *literary character* 106–107, 109 n., 110
- Lear, *king of Britain, literary character* 56
- Le Caron, Michault → Taillevent
- Leon, Juan Ponce de, *Spanish explorer, conquistador* 38–39
- Licorant, *literary character* 113, 115–117
- Livia, *wife of Emperor Tiberius* 93
- Livy (Titus Livius), *Roman historian* 92
- Llull, Ramon, *Mallorcan philosopher, theologian* 300
- López, María, *abbess of Santa María de Ferreira de Pantón* 208
- Lorris, Guillaume de, *French poet* 139–140, 143, 304
- Lotario dei Conti di Segni → Innocent III
- Louis the Child (Ludovico of Aragon), *king of Sicily* 316, 325
- Louis XIII, *king of France* 247, 256, 259
- Louis XIV (Roi Soleil), *king of France* 249, 256–257, 259
- Louis, *Duke of Burgundy* 249, 256–257
- Lucilius Junior, *procurator of Sicily, friend of Seneca* 309
- Ludovico of Aragon → Louis the Child
- Lyra, Nicholas of, *French theologian* 301
- Magnus, Albertus, *German philosopher, bishop* 294
- Malaspina, Saba, *Italian bishop, chronicler* 311–312, 319
- Manessier, *French poet* 132
- Manfred, *king of Sicily* 315, 322, 327
- Mantegna, Andrea, *Italian painter* 258
- Marcus Aurelius, *Roman emperor* 81–82
- Margiste, *literary character* 141
- Marguenat de Courcelles, Anne-Thérèse de (Marquise de Lambert), *French writer* 257 n.
- Maria Fernández IV, *abbess of San Pedro de Ramirás* 208
- Maria of Aragon, *queen of Sicily* 326–327
- Mark (the Evangelist), *saint* 216, 231
- Marquise de Lambert → Marguenat de Courcelles, Anne-Thérèse de
- Marsile, *literary character* 135
- Martial, *Roman poet* 94, 98
- Martin I, *king of Aragon, II, king of Sicily* 311, 315–316, 327–328
- Martin I, *king of Sicily* 316, 326–327
- Martorello, Baldo, *Italian humanist* 252
- Mary, *saint* 219
- Maximianus, *Latin poet* 304, 307
- Meirina, *Portuguese woman* 204
- Melenis, *literary character* 125
- Methusalem (Methuselah) 165, 169–170
- Meun(g), Jean de, *French poet* 137, 143, 144 n., 304
- Mézières, Philippe de, *French soldier, poet* 129
- Mezzentius, *literary character* 107 n.
- Montreuil, Jean de, *French scholar* 130 n.
- Moors → Muslims
- Moses, *biblical character* 167, 169–171, 173, 178
- Muntaner, Ramon, *Catalan chronicler* 226–228
- Muses, *mythological characters* 250
- Muslims (Arabs, Moors, Saracens, Turks) 136, 202, 219–220, 221 n., 222–223, 225, 227–228, 293–294, 296–297, 307, 309, 313, 316–317, 319, 322
- Nero, *Roman emperor* 82
- Nibelungen, *literary characters* 103
- Nicholas IV, *pope* 323
- Noah, *biblical character* 169–170
- Nogaret de La Valette, Jean Louis de, *duke of É(s)pernon* 255
- Normans (Sicily) 311, 313–317, 319, 322, 326–327, 329
- Novara, Philip of, *Italian historian, lawyer* 126 n.

Index of Names

- Oedipus, *mythological character* 150
Ogrin, *literary character* 131 n., 132 n.
Olivier, *literary character* 103
Ovid(ius), *Roman poet* 105, 108 n., 125
- Pallas, *literary character* 106–107
Paracelsus ('Theophrastus von Hohenheim),
 Swiss physician, theologian 300, 301 n., 309
Parzival (Perceval), *literary character* 132, 213 n.
Pere Marsili, *Catalan friar, chronicler* 226 n.
Pérez, Constanza, *abbess of Santa María de Ferreira* 208
Peter II, *king of Sicily* 316
Peter III, *king of Aragon, I, king of Sicily* 222,
 224, 225 n., 226 n., 311–312, 315, 322–323
Peter IV, *king of Aragon* 230, 315
Peter of Eboli, *Italian chronicler, poet* 318–319
Peter of Spain (Petrus Hispanus), *Portuguese physician, pope* 295, 320
Peter of Ireland (Petrus de Hibernia), *philosopher, teacher* 294
Petrarch (Petrarca, Francesco), *Italian scholar, poet* 129–130, 233, 235, 291, 305–307, 309
Petronius, Titus Arbitor, *Roman senator, poet* 125
Philip "the Fair", *duke of Burgundy* 136
Philip V, *king of France* 294 n.
Philippa of Hainault, *queen of England* 124 n.
Pisani, Nicolo, *Venetian admiral* 230 n.
Pizan, Christine de, *French poet* 305
Placides, *literary character* 141
Plato, *Greek philosopher* 40–41, 61, 88, 143, 304,
 308–309
Plautus, *Roman poet* 90, 125
Pliny the Younger, *Roman lawyer, author* 75 n.,
 76, 81, 83, 89, 97, 307
Plotinus, *Greek philosopher* 308
Plutarch(us), *Greek historian, philosopher* 85,
 88–90, 91 n., 93, 191, 252
Pompey (the Great) (Pompeius Magnus), *Roman general, statesman* 90, 91 n., 192
Premierfait, Laurent de, *French poet, humanist* 130
Propertius, *Roman poet* 94
Provins, Guiot de, *French poet* 139
Ptolemaic dynasty 167
- Ptolemy (Ptolemaeus), *Greco-Roman philosopher, astronomer* 78–79, 295
Publilia, *wife of Cicero* 91
Pulcher, Publius Clodius, *Roman politician* 189
Puylaurens, Guillaume de, *French clerk, chronicler* 220 n.
Pythagoreans, *Greek school of philosophers* 60
- Quadratilla, Ummidia, *Roman noblewoman* 75,
 93–94, 97
Querini, Marco, *Venetian patrician* 234 n.
Quintilian(us), *Roman educator, rhetorician* 252
Quirion, *literary character* 113
- Ravaillac, François, *murderer of King Henry IV of France* 247
Rehoboam, *biblical character* 175
Remigius of Auxerre, *Carolingian author, teacher* 127 n.
Renart, *literary character* 129
Rhazes (al-Razi), *Persian physician, philosopher* 294 n., 295, 303
Rigaud, Hyacinthe, *Catalan-French baroque painter* 257
Robert le Diable (the Devil), *literary character* 131
Robert of Anjou (the Wise), *king of Naples* 323
Roger II, *king of Sicily* 311, 314–317
Roi Soleil → Louis XIV
Rojas, Fernando de, *Spanish writer* 144 n.
Roland, *literary character* 103, 130 n., 134–135,
 137
Romilius Pollio, *literary character* 98
Romuald Guarna, *archbishop of Salerno, physician* 318
Romulus, *mythological character* 110
Roquetaillade, Jean de (Johannes de Rupescissa),
 French alchemist 300
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, *Genevan philosopher* 256
Rudesind, *Galician bishop, saint* 200
Rufus, Quintus Corellius, *Roman senator, mentor* 97
Rupescissa, Johannes de → Roquetaillade, Jean de
Ruth, *biblical character* 179

- Sabah al-Ahmad al-Jaber al-Sabah, *emir of Kuwait* 54
- Salamó → Solomon
- Sallustius, *Roman historian, statesman* 28, 185, 191–193, 195
- Salutati, Coluccio, *Italian humanist, Florentine chancellor* 305 n.
- Salvacoxa, Leonardo, *Italian physician* 325
- Samuel, *biblical character* 169, 178–179
- Sanç of Aragon, *Catalan nobleman, regent of Aragon* 217
- Sanudo, Marin, *Venetian diarist* 235–236
- Sara(h), *biblical character* 169–170, 172–173
- Saracens → Muslims
- Sarmiento (house), *Galician dynasty* 206
- Sarroca, Jaume, *bishop of Osca* 214 n., 222, 225
- Saturn, *mythological character* 78, 295 n., 308
- Scipio Hispallus, Gnaeus Cornelius, *Roman statesman* 194
- Scipio Aemilianus, *Roman general, statesman* 83, 194
- Scipio Hispanus, Gnaeus, *Roman statesman* 194
- Scipiones (house), *Roman dynasty* 194
- Scot(us), Michael, *Scottish scholar, astrologer* 297 n., 319
- Selene, *mythological character* 39
- Seneca (the Younger), *Roman philosopher, statesman* 78, 80 n., 82, 83 n., 259, 304–306, 309
- Servius, *Italian grammarian, commentator* 105
- Sforza, Galeazzo Maria, *duke of Milan* 249, 250 n., 252
- Sforza, Ippolita Maria, *duchess of Calabria* 252
- Sforza, Massimiliano Ercole, *duke of Milan* 250 n., 251
- Sforza, *Milanese noble dynasty* 250 n., 251 n.
- Shakespeare, William, *English playwright, poet* 56
- Sibylle (Sibilla), *literary character* 110–111
- Simony, *literary character* 139
- Sirach, *Jewish author* 175, 180
- Socrates, *Greek philosopher* 61 n.
- Solomon (Salamó) 175–177, 224, 301 n.
- Souvré, Gilles de, *marshal of France* 255
- Sphinx, *mythological character* 150
- Spurinna, Titus Vestricius, *Roman statesman* 81, 97
- Stella, Giorgio, *Italian chronicler* 232
- Steno, Michele, *doge of Venice* 235–236
- Suetonius, *Roman historian* 88, 93
- Sun King → Louis XIV
- Sydrac, *literary character* 128 n.
- Synesius (of Cyrene), *Greek bishop of Ptolemais* 88
- Syra, *literary character* 125
- Tacitus, *Roman historian* 93
- Taft, William H., *president of the USA* 55
- Taillevent (Michault le Caron), *Burgundian poet* 129
- Tarsenesyde, *literary character* 116
- Télémaque, *literary character* 256
- Terence, *Roman playwright* 125
- Terentia, *wife of Cicero* 91
- Theodore of Antioch, *Syrian philosopher, doctor* 320–321
- Tiberius, *Roman emperor* 93
- Tiepolo, Bajamonte, *Venetian nobleman* 234 n.
- Timéo, *literary character* 141
- Titurel, *literary character* 122 n.
- Tobit, *biblical character* 179
- Treason, *literary character* 139
- Trota of Salerno (Trotula), *Salernitan physician* 143 n.
- Tullia, *daughter of Cicero* 84
- Tullus, Gnaeus Domitius, *Roman senator, commander* 89
- Turks (turcs) → Muslims
- Turnus, *mythological character* 106, 109
- Tyrreus, *mythological character* 107 n.
- Ute, *literary character* 103
- Varro, Marcus Terentius, *Roman scholar* 188
- Velasco, Pelayo, *Galician man* 203
- Veldeke, Heinrich von, *German-speaking poet* 26, 99, 105, 107 n., 110–111
- Vergil (Publius Vergilius Maro), *Roman poet* 80 n., 105, 107, 110, 304
- Vettius, Lucius, *Roman knight* 190

Index of Names

- Veturia, *legendary character* 92
Vidaure, Teresa Gil de, *common-law wife of King James I* 221
Vieillesse, *literary character* 139
Vigevano, Guido da, *Italian physician* 294
Vilanova, Arnau de (Arnald of Vilanova),
 Catalan physician 30, 127 n., 300, 308, 311,
 315, 323, 325, 328
Villani, Matteo, *Florentine chronicler* 233
Villon, François, *French poet* 124, 139, 304
Vincent of Beauvais, *French scholar,*
 pedagogue 142, 303, 305
Violant of Hungary, *queen of Aragon* 222
Volscians (Volsci), *Italic tribe* 92
Volumnia, *legendary character* 92
Von Bern, Dietrich, *literary character* 103
Wauquelin, Jean (Jehan), *French writer,*
 translator 140
Willehalm, *literary character* 103, 107 n.
William I, *king of Sicily* 315, 318
William II, *king of Sicily* 315, 318
Wolfdietrich, *literary character* 103
Wolkenstein, Oswald of, *Tyrolean poet* 304
Wordsworth, William, *English poet* 245
Xenophon, *Greek philosopher* 252
Yvain → Iwein
Zerbi, Gabriele, *Italian physician* 17, 30, 128,
 159 n., 291, 296 n., 307–309
Zeus, *mythological character* 39